# **CalPERS Trust Level Review**

Investment Committee March 15, 2021



### PERF Risk – Key Figures

95%

Contribution to PERF Volatility from Assets Sensitive to Economic Growth

-4.0%

Current Underweight to Private Assets Vs. Strategic Asset Allocation Targets

26 bps

Total Fund Actionable Tracking Error



# Performance Summary | PERF and AIP (as of Dec 31, 2020)

	Ending	20-Yr		<b>10-Yr</b>		5-Yr		3-Yr		1-Yr		FYTD	
Funds Managed	Asset Value (MM)	Net Return	Excess bps	Net Return	Excess bps	Net Return	Excess bps	Net Return	Excess bps	Net Return	Excess bps	Net Return	Excess bps
Public Employees' Retirement Fund	442,668	6.3%	(44)	8.4%	(7)	9.7%	(30)	8.4%	(30)	12.4%	(4)	13.4%	(48)
CalPERS Health Care Bond Fund	527	4.3%	9	4.1%	29	4.5%	3	5.4%	5	7.6%	7	1.3%	(3)
CEPPT Strategy 1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.4%	(7)	12.0%	15
CEPPT Strategy 2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.7%	4	5.9%	7
CERBT Strategy 1	11,595	-	-	8.0%	27	10.0%	39	8.7%	27	13.4%	39	17.1%	9
CERBT Strategy 2	1,673	-	-	-	-	9.0%	37	8.2%	22	12.3%	27	12.8%	9
CERBT Strategy 3	802	-	-	-	-	7.7%	31	7.3%	17	10.8%	23	9.1%	6
Judges' Retirement Fund	55	1.6%	10	0.7%	6	1.3%	12	1.7%	6	0.6%	(5)	0.1%	1
Judges' Retirement System II Fund	2,188	6.3%	11	8.2%	18	9.8%	34	8.7%	30	13.2%	42	15.5%	12
Legislators' Retirement System Fund	121	5.9%	6	6.6%	21	7.8%	28	7.4%	20	10.8%	28	9.1%	6
Long-Term Care Fund	5,279	4.9%	11	5.2%	8	6.7%	(5)	6.3%	(8)	8.4%	(21)	8.2%	18
Terminated Agency Pool	197	-	-	-	-	7.1%	-	8.4%	-	16.0%	-	3.0%	-



# Performance Details | PERF (as of Dec 31, 2020)

	Total Assets (bil)			10-Yr			5-Yr			3-Yr			1-Yr			FYTD	
			Total	ВМ	Excess												
Performance Summary			Return	Return	Bps												
Public Equity	\$	232.8	9.4%	9.3%	10	12.1%	12.1%	4	9.2%	9.3%	(9)	13.7%	13.3%	37	22.2%	22.2%	4
Cap Wtd.	\$	166.0	9.7%	9.6%	10	12.8%	12.8%	3	10.3%	10.4%	(11)	17.4%	17.0%	42	25.6%	25.5%	10
Factor Wtd.	\$	66.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6%	4.4%	11	14.0%	14.1%	(10)
Private Equity	\$	30.8	11.5%	13.2%	(165)	10.4%	13.2%	(280)	9.2%	9.0%	20	12.5%	11.7%	82	20.4%	31.0%	(1,062)
Income	\$	129.6	5.8%	5.2%	57	6.9%	6.3%	64	7.4%	6.9%	45	11.7%	11.2%	58	2.7%	2.1%	55
Long Spread	\$	66.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.2%	8.2%	103	4.3%	3.8%	41
Long Treasury	\$	44.2	6.1%	6.1%	(9)	6.6%	6.6%	2	8.3%	8.4%	(13)	14.5%	15.0%	(54)	(2.2%)	(2.3%)	14
Total Fund Income	\$	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
High Yield	\$	13.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.1%	5.2%	(10)	10.6%	10.4%	17
Real Assets	\$	44.3	8.5%	8.5%	(6)	4.9%	5.4%	(51)	3.4%	4.1%	(69)	(0.1%)	0.4%	(50)	(1.3%)	(1.6%)	35
Total Fund	\$	12.2															
Opportunistic	\$	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.9%	3.5%	(51)
LLER	\$	11.1	-	-	-	3.1%	0.9%	222	3.0%	1.1%	181	2.0%	0.4%	160	2.9%	0.1%	286
Other	\$	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financing & Liquidity	\$	(7.1)															
Trust Level Financing	\$	(17.4)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liquidity	\$	10.3	1.2%	1.3%	(5)	1.4%	1.1%	31	1.8%	1.4%	35	0.5%	0.4%	10	0.1%	0.0%	3
Total PERF	\$	442.7	8.4%	8.5%	(7)	9.7%	10.0%	(30)	8.4%	8.7%	(30)	12.4%	12.4%	(4)	13.4%	13.9%	(48)



## Reporting Enhancements

Performance Summary	Total Assets (bil)			
Public Equity	\$	232.8		
Cap Wtd.	\$	166.0		
Factor Wtd.	\$	66.8		
Private Equity	\$	30.8		
Income	\$	129.6		
Long Spread	\$	66.0		
Long Treasury	\$	44.2		
Total Fund Income	\$	6.1		
High Yield	\$	13.2		
Real Assets	\$	44.3		
Total Fund	\$	12.2		
Opportunistic	\$	0.9		
LLER	\$	11.1		
Other	\$	0.3		
Financing & Liquidity	\$	(7.1)		
Trust Level Financing	\$	(17.4)		
Liquidity	\$	10.3		
Total PERF	\$	442.7		

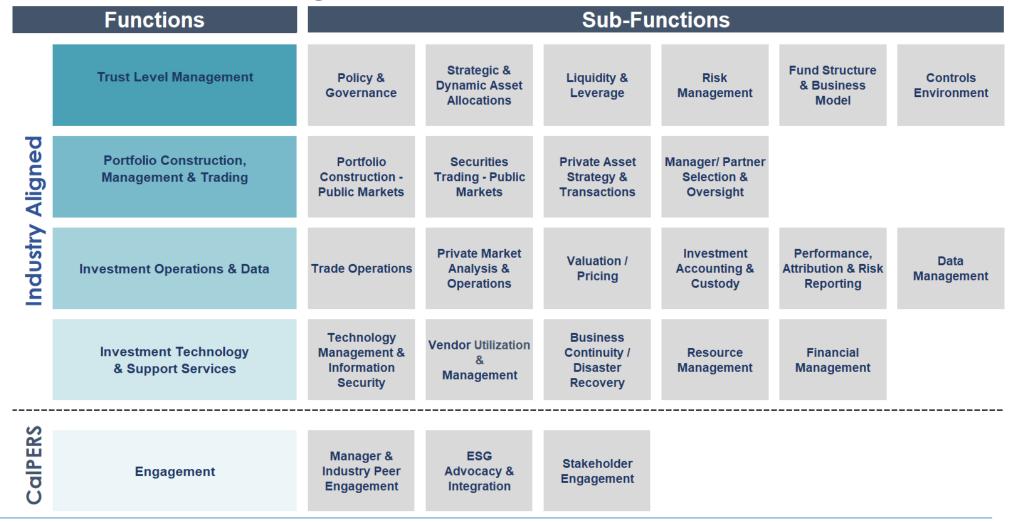
- Economic exposure of PERF has not changed
- Low Liquidity Enhanced Return (LLER) is now shown as a distinct Total Fund Program
- Financing activities (via derivatives and repo borrowing against Cap Weighted and Treasury assets) are now shown explicitly at total fund level
- These changes are intended to enhance transparency and reflect the shift to managing liquidity and leverage at the total fund level



### Investment Office Operating Model

Total INVO
Operational
Risk Score

4





Scale							
Low	Medium	Med-High	High				
1-3	4-5	6-7	8-10				

### Major Accomplishments and 2021 Initiatives

#### **Accomplishments**

- Pivoted to fully remote work in March 2020, and worked remotely to date, navigating market volatility and portfolio positioning
- Liquidity and Leverage Centralization and Management
- Technology and Data Progress (e.g., MATP, BCP, Risk and Performance, etc.)
- Conducted employee engagement focus groups and implemented a communication framework to keep the Investment Office connected during the pandemic

#### <u>Initiatives</u>

- Asset Liability Management Cycle
- Capability and Deployment in Private Assets
- Technology and Data Strategies
- People Strategy Initiative



### Economic Update | Review

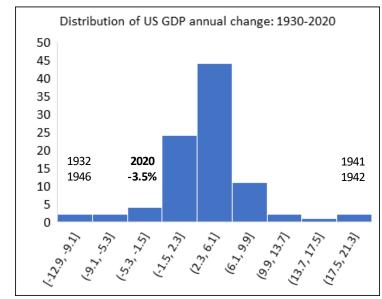
#### Swift global and US economic declines; rapid rebound

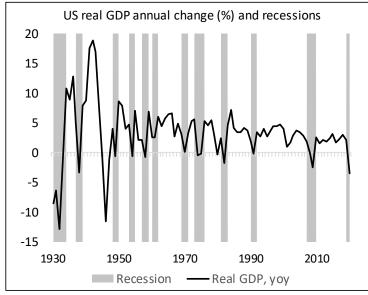
The coronavirus virus spread and related lockdowns severely impacted global economic activity.

Economies have partially recovered.

The policy response has been exceptional, supporting individuals, households, and businesses; and stabilizing global markets.

Analysts expect economic activity to continue to rise over 2021.



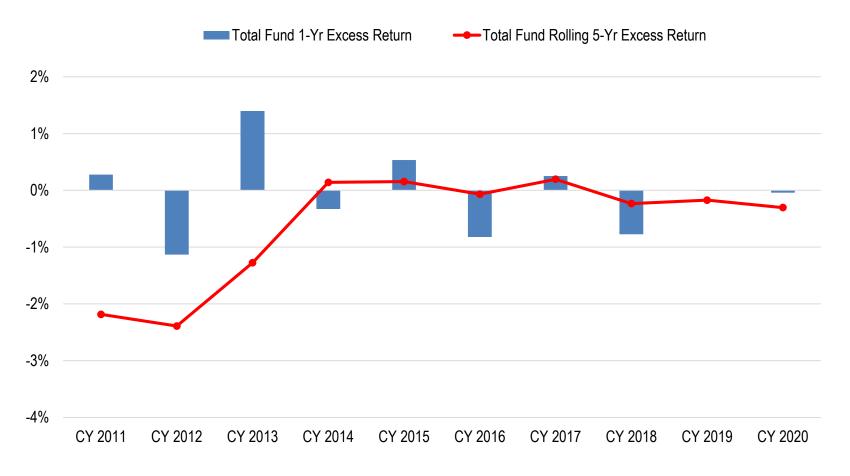




# **Appendix**



### PERF Excess Returns: Rolling 5-Year (as of December 31, 2020)



#### 1 Year (-4 bps excess return)

- Primary Detractors
  - Private Equity (-36 bps)
  - Real Assets (-7 bps)
- Primary Contributors
  - Income (+26 bps)
  - Public Equity (+4)

#### 5 Year (-30 bps/yr excess return)

- Primary Detractors
  - Private Equity (-30 bps)
  - Real Assets (-6 bps)
- Primary Contributors
  - Income (+13 bps)



# PERF Leverage

Total Fund Leverage Breakdown <sup>1</sup>	Asset Value (\$ Mill)	Share of Plan NAV
Total Fund Financing and Liquidity	7,089	1.6%
Total Financing (Derivatives & Repos) - Liquidity Segment	17,422 (10,333)	2.076
Real Asset Financing <sup>2</sup>	21,432	4.8%
Non-recourse Debt - Cash	22,016 (584)	
PE Subscription Financing	1,745	0.4%
Program Level Financing	1,446	0.3%
Public Equity Income Total Fund Income Other <sup>3</sup>	75 564 811 (4)	
Total Fund Leverage	31,713	7.2%
Leverage in Strategic Asset Allocation		2.8%
Policy Leverage		4.4%



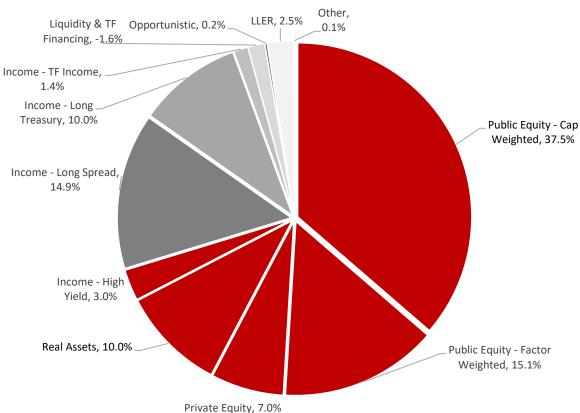
<sup>2.</sup> Real Asset Debt is reported as of 3/31/20. There is no recourse debt as of 3/31/20.



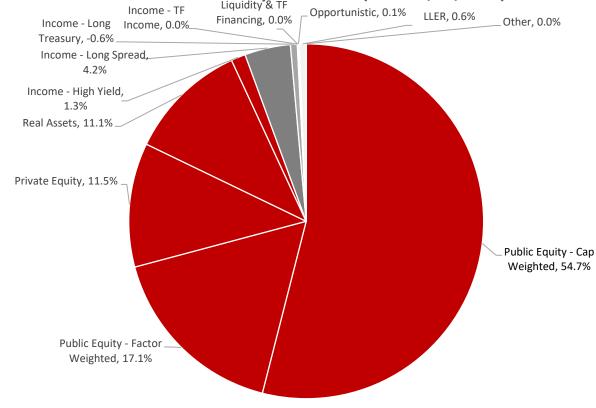
<sup>3.</sup> Other in Program Level Financing includes Opportunistic, LLER and Trust Level.

### Assets Sensitive to Economic Growth Dominate Risk





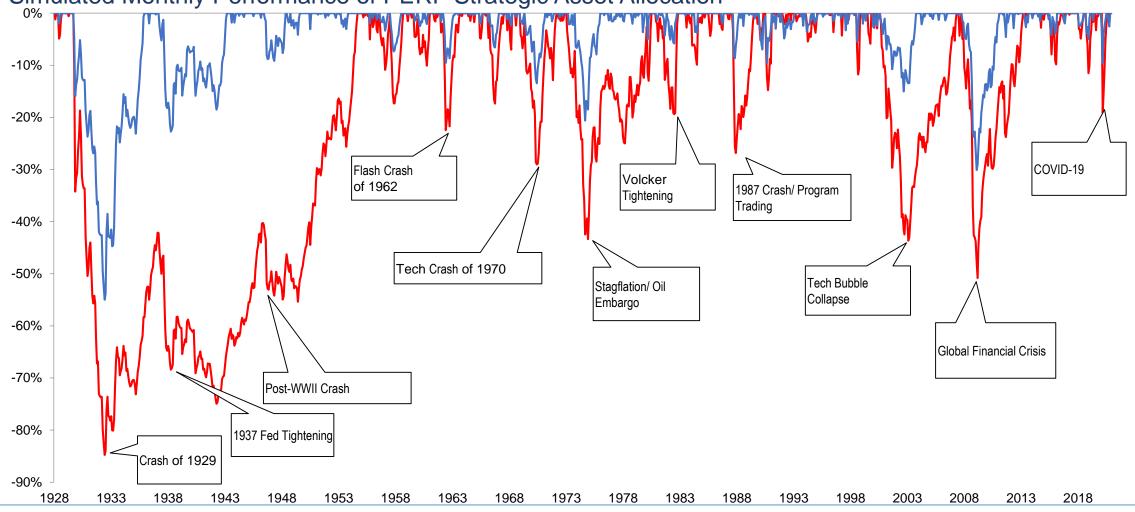
#### Risk Contribution by Asset Class (as of 01/04/2021) Income - TE Liquidity & TF Opportunistic 0.19/





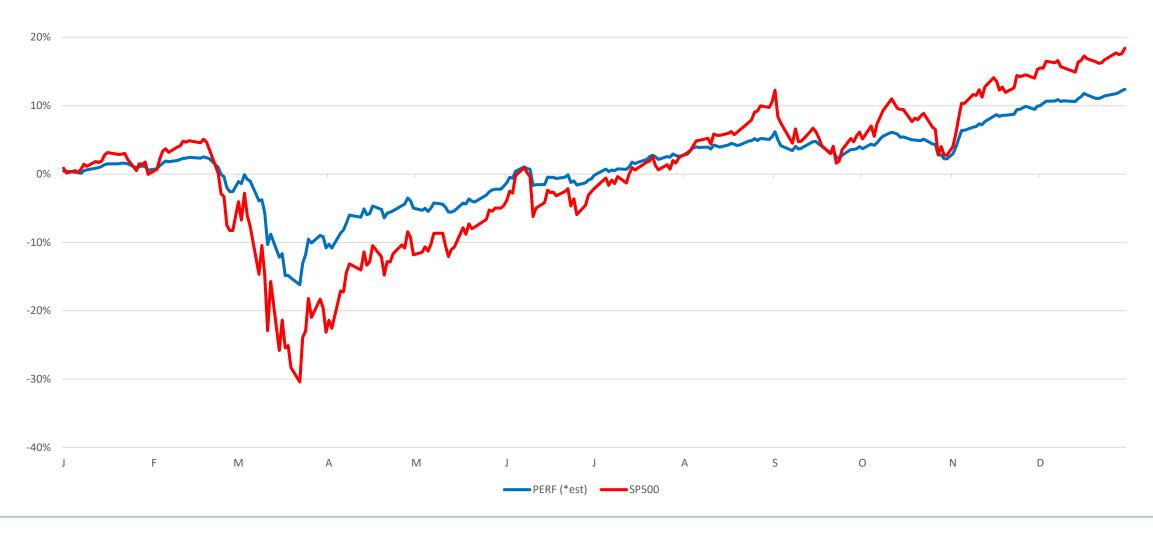
### **Equity Markets Drive PERF Drawdowns**

Simulated Monthly Performance of PERF Strategic Asset Allocation\*





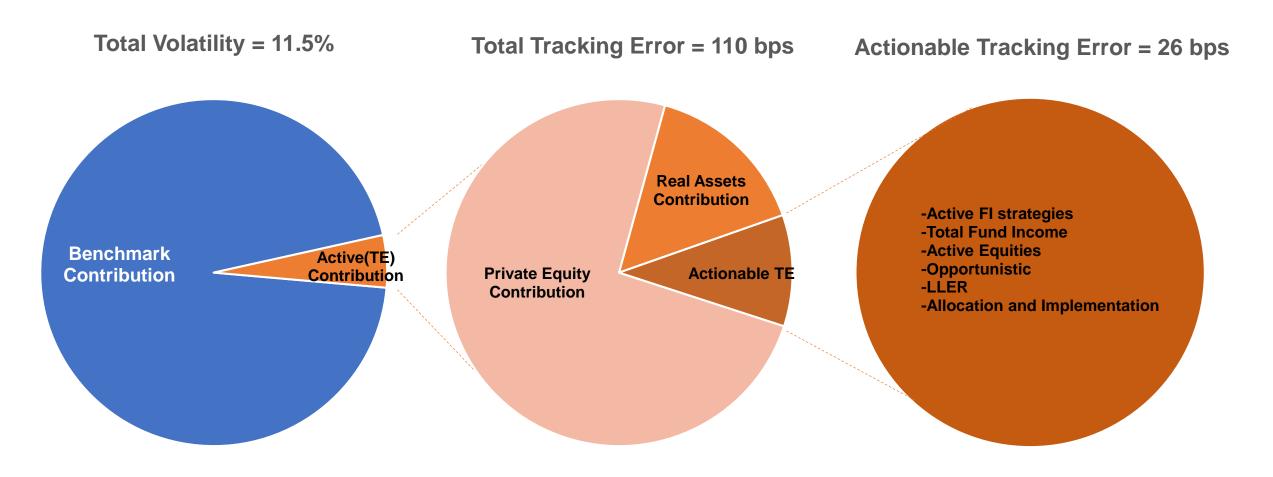
## 2020 Returns: PERF vs SP500





<sup>\*</sup> PERF daily returns are an estimate as official performance is reported on a quarterly cycle to account for quarterly reporting cycle of private equity and real assets.

### PERF Tracking Error in Total Fund Context (as of Jan 4, 2021)





## Investment Program Purpose

#### Our Mission

Manage the CalPERS investment portfolio in an efficient and risk aware manner to generate returns to sustainably pay benefits

#### Our Vision

Work as one team, with a culture of trust, respect, and accountability to effectively manage one Total Fund

Key CalPERS 2017-22 Strategic Plan Goal

Strengthen long-term sustainability of the pension fund



#### **Chief Investment Officer (338)**

#### **Strategy & Research**

#### **Implement**

#### Monitor, Review, & Assess

Board Governance & Sustainability

**Global Equity** 

Investment Controls & Operational Risk

Research & Strategy Group

Global Fixed Income

**Investment Servicing Division** 

Opportunistic Strategies

Investment Risk & Performance

**Private Equity** 

Real Assets

Trust Level Portfolio Management & Implementation

Total Fund Business & Analytical Services